ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

REFORMATORY SCHOOL

AT

[redacted]OWDA

FOR THE

YEAR 1897.

JJ. H-26a

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FROM

THE INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS.
Bombay Presidency;

TO

THE CHIEF SECRETARY TO GOVERNMENT,
Judicial Department, Bombay.

Inspector General of Prisons' Office:
Bombay, 27th April 1898.

SIR,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report, together with the usual tabular statements, of the Superintendent of the Reformatory School, Yerrowda, for the year 1897.

2. The number of boys in the Reformatory on the last day of 1896 was 109. Forty-five boys have been admitted during the year under report as against forty in the previous year; of the total number, 154, confined during the year, 28 were released on expiry of sentence, three were released on appeal, four were transferred to prisons, two were flogged and discharged, and *six were released under the orders of Government, leaving on the last day of the year under report 111 boys in the Institution. The daily average strength during the year has been 114·5 as against 112·6 during 1896.

Statement A.

* Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 8034 of 4th November 1897.

3. Of the 45 boys admitted during the year, two had been previously convicted once; four, twice; two, thrice; and one four times. It is very much open to question whether a lad with a number of previous convictions recorded against him is altogether a desirable inmate for a Reformatory. The value of the property stolen by the juvenile offenders admitted during the past year was not, except in five instances, at all considerable.

Statement B.

4. The general behaviour of the boys has been satisfactory. The punishments awarded during the past year have been two less than in the year preceding. Thirty-three boys were punished once, and four boys twice, during the year. There have been no escapes during the period under report.

Statement C.

5. In sixteen cases out of the thirty-nine boys who were released during the year, reference has been made regarding the occupations followed by the boys after their discharge. Replies had up to the close of the year been received in ten cases to the effect that four were following the trades taught them in the Reformatory, (carpentry and book-binding), two were employed, as domestic servants, one was employed as a mill-hand, and the whereabouts of three were unknown.

Statement D.

6. The number of boys on the mark system has fallen from 100 in 1896 to 83 in the year under review. The cash earnings of the boys have also fallen. The Superintendent of the Reformatory, in paragraph 8 of his report, states that the latter decrease "is owing to the admission of low-caste boys not learning lessons in school, hence not eligible to marks which entitle them to earn money." Correspondence regarding this matter which has passed between the Superintendent and myself will be found among the appendices to the Report.

7. There have been no deaths during the year. The number of admissions into Hospital has fallen considerably from 145 in 1896 to 68 in the year under report. The daily average number of sick has also fallen from 5·1 to 2·1. The results of the weighments and measurement tests are favourable. Looking to the fact that the past year has been one of, in Western India, plague and famine, the circumstances noted at the commencement of the present paragraph are, I think, very satisfactory.

Statements E and G.

8. The financial results of the past year have been very much the reverse of satisfactory. War, famine, and plague seem each to have played their part in interfering with the factory

Statement F.

operations of the Institution. The Statement marginally noted shows that the profit per boy realized in the factory has fallen from Rs. 36-1-3 in 1896 to Rs. 7-5-9 in the year which has just closed. Paucity of orders has been the cause, and in this connection I would invite attention to the remarks made by Brigade-Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel S. M. Salaman regarding the Reformatory and which appear amongst the accompaniments to the Report. The suggestions of the above named officer, in paragraph 2 of his remarks, regarding the training in Bombay of a couple of boys as book-binders is one which thoroughly commends itself to me, and to which I hope to give effect hereafter. The industry, on a large scale, which I myself am anxious to see launched at the Yerrowda Reformatory, is that of a Laundry. Some of the new rooms added to the buildings of the Institution, a couple of years ago, were designed and constructed with the above object in view. The mechanical appliances for the Laundry, the carts for receiving the soiled and delivering the clean clothes at the houses of customers in Poona, and last but by no means least the staff of one or two Dhobies to supervise, all the above must be provided or engaged before the industry to which I am referring can be launched on its way, and the present is not the time to ask Government for, in the above connection, the necessary funds. The Dhobies of Poona and Kirkee will naturally look with an unfriendly eye on the establishment in the Reformatory of a Laundry on a fairly large scale. There is, however, in my opinion, room for both the rival interests in Poona and its neighbourhood, and if the opening of a Laundry at the Reformatory will, by reason of the high class of work which it should turn out, compel the local Knights of the Tub—or rather, I should say, of the Stone—to mend their ways, to improve their methods, and to be a little less destructive than they now are of the linen and other things passing through their hands, the indirectly favourable results of the opening of such an industry should cover a very much wider area than those flowing directly therefrom. I have from local enquiries satisfied myself that a Yerrowda Reformatory Laundry on a large scale should prove, if properly started and managed, a very signal success, and I trust therefore that when hereafter funds are available, Government may be disposed to provide the wherewithal to fully equip and start such an industry.

9. The results of the garden operations show an improvement on the figures for 1896. This, as stated by the Superintendent, is due to the quarry, from which the greater portion of the water used in the vegetable garden is drawn, having been deepened before the monsoon set in.

10. The table below shows the average earnings per boy and cost of maintenance for the past five years. Columns 5 and 7 show the average earnings per boy of those actually employed in the garden or factory. The figures in column 9 are arrived at by dividing the total earnings of the Institution by the total number of boys on its books.

Year.	Daily average Number.	Daily average Sick.	Garden.		Factory.		Average cost of Maintenance.	Average Earnings per Boy.	Net cost to Government per Boy.	Remarks.
			Average number employed.	Earnings per Boy.	Average number employed.	Earnings per Boy.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
						Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1893 ...	100·8	3·6	25	*11 3 11	39	24 15 6	111 10 3	10 9 8	101 0 7	
1894 ...	100·6	3·6	27	Loss (*a*)	37	35 2 3	116 3 1	12 7 6	103 11 7	
1895 ...	101·8	5·5	27	Loss (*b*)	41	41 14 5	120 9 4	16 11 9	103 13 7	
1896 ...	112·6	5·1	30	Loss (*c*)	43	36 1 3	112 6 10	12 3 0	100 3 10	
1897 ...	114·5	2·1	34	Loss (*d*)	43	7 5 9	138 14 9	2 6 2	136 8 7	

*Includes cost of vegetables supplied to inmates.

(*a*) Rs. 45-12-6. (*c*) ,, 179-5-9.
(*b*) ,, 14-5-9. (*d*) ,, 43-7-5.

11. The first item in the list of maintenance charges is that of Fixed Establishment which shows an increase, caused by the grant of grain compensation, and by substitutes having been employed in place of members of the establishment, who were on

Statement H.

privilege leave; also by the Painter having served throughout the year. In 1896, the man who filled the post was constantly away from duty. The annual sanctioned charge of the Reformatory Establishment is Rs. 6,600. No temporary establishment was employed. The difference in the "Allowance to Hospital Assistant" is a matter of account and is explained in paragraph 21 of the report of the Superintendent. The cost of rations has nearly doubled. Increased rates for articles of food and the award of compensation to the contractor—*vide* Government Resolution, Judicial Department, No. 5219, dated 16th July 1897—have been the cause of this. With the smaller number of sick the item "Hospital charges including Hospital diet" shows, as was to be expected, a decrease, and this reduction would have been greater had it not been for the high rates for food-grains which ruled throughout the year. The increase in the charge for "Clothing and Bedding" has been caused by an adjustment in 1897, for some clothing supplied in 1896, in which year the charge under this head was only Rs. 217-8-6. The Superintendent will be asked to endeavour in future, to bring all charges in connection with maintenance, &c., into the accounts of the year in which the articles have been purchased. The increase under "Lighting charges" is due to the additions to the Reformatory, and to the increased area which, in consequence, requires to be lighted. The explanation given by the Superintendent regarding the increase of Rs. 219-11-11, under the head "Other charges" appears in paragraph 27 of his Report, and may be accepted as satisfactory. At the same time it is to be noted that the expenditure under this head has been steadily increasing for the past three years.

12. The First Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector has reported well on the working of the School attached to the Reformatory and has again recommended that a third Master should be entertained. A reference to the close of paragraph 11 of my letter No. 2492 of 1897, forwarding the Report on the Reformatory for 1896, will show that I did not support the recommendation then made, and I am not at present disposed, in view of the existing financial situation, to support the proposal for an increase of the Reformatory paid teaching staff. To relieve the strain on the paid teaching staff the experiment of forming a class under a Monitor as a pupil-teacher has been tried and has proved a success. I desire to join in the expressions of regret contained in paragraph 1 of Brigade-Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel Salaman's remark's, appearing amongst the appendices to the Superintendent's Report, regarding the loss the Reformatory has sustained during the past year by the death from Plague of its Senior School Master, Mr. Vishnu Janardhan Gore.

13. In paragraph 13 of my letter No. 1556, dated 13th April 1893, when forwarding to Government the Superintendent's Annual Report for 1892, I wrote as follows:—

> "With regard to the recruitment in years to come of the artizan teacher staff, I may state that I have informed the Superintendent that to him I look to afford,—by the careful training of the most promising boys in the Institution,—an enlarged field of paid artizan teachers to select from. I very much desire to see, as time goes on, the place of every paid artizan teacher filled by an old Reformatory boy, possessed of a liking for his old School, and a real desire during the years of his manhood to do what in him lies to advance the interests of that School."

It is with great satisfaction that I have, *vide* paragraph 36 of the Superintendent's Report, found myself in a position during the past year to make a beginning of putting my above theories into practice, and so far the experiment has turned out very well.

14. I inspected the Reformatory during the month of October 1897, and found the buildings of the Institution in good repair and its sanitary condition satisfactory.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant,
T. M. FILGATE,
Inspector-General of Prisons, Bombay Presidency.

No. 203 of 1898.

From

The SUPERINTENDENT, REFORMATORY SCHOOL,
Yerrowda;

To

The INSPECTOR-GENERAL OF PRISONS,
Bombay Presidency,
Bombay.

Reformatory School, Yerrowda,
18th February 1898.

Sir,

I have the honour to submit the Annual Report on the working of the Reformatory School for the year ending 31st December 1897.

2. There were 109 boys remaining in the Reformatory on the 1st January 1897. 45 were admitted during the year under report against 40 in the year 1896; thus making a total of 154 confined during 1897 against 145 in 1896. During the year under report 28 boys have been released on expiry of their sentences, 3 were released on appeal, 4 were transferred to different prisons, 6 were released by order of Government, *vide* their Resolution No. 8034, dated 4th November 1897, they having attained the age of 18 years, and 2 were flogged and discharged by the Magistrate, the High Court having reversed the original sentence and directed the President, A Bench of Magistrate, Section 1, to dispose of the case in a legal manner. Thus there were 111 boys remaining in the Reformatory on the 31st December 1897 against 109 in the preceding year. The daily average strength having been increased to 114·5 from 112·6.

3. Statement B remains precisely the same as last year; it shows in detail the name, age, district from which the boy came, nature of crime, sentence, Court by which convicted, and state of education of every boy admitted, value of the stolen property in cases of theft, together with parents or guardians, alive or otherwise, and whether they are able to support the boy or not.

4. The punishments awarded have fallen from 39 in the previous year to 37 in the year under report, while the daily average of boys has increased slightly in the year 1897 against the year 1896.

5. Statement C will show at a glance the various offences committed and the punishments awarded.

6. It is satisfactory to record that no escapes occurred during the year under report as was also the case in the previous year.

7. From Statement D it would appear that out of the 39 boys released, no reference was found necessary to be made to the District Authorities in 23 cases, as 22 out of them were released within six months, and one was released on appeal on the 17th June 1897, thus leaving 16 boys. The avocations of 10 of these only have been reported upon (copies attached), 4 are following the trade taught to them in the Reformatory (against two in the preceding year) *i. e.*, 3 carpentry and 1 book-binding, 2 are employed as domestic servants, 1 employed in the mill, and no trace of the other three could be found. No answers in 6 cases have been received as yet from the District Authorities.

Mark system.

8. There were 83 boys earning marks at the end of December 1897 against 100 in the preceding year. The amount earned was Rs. 194-3-5 as against Rs. 218-13-0 in the previous year. The amount spent in sweetmeats was Rs. 21-6-0 against Rs. 19-3-6 in 1896. Rs. 275-15-10 were paid to released boys as against Rs. 244-6-1 in the preceding year.

The reasons assigned for fewer boys earning marks is owing to the admission of low-caste boys not learning lessons in school, hence not eligible to marks which entitle them to earn money.

Sanitary.

9. The sanitary arrangements are excellent. The year under reference has been an exceptionally healthy one. The admissions into hospital having fallen to 68 from 145 in the previous year, while the average daily number of sick has fallen from 5·1 in 1896 to 2·1 in the year under report, which is very satisfactory, considering that there has been no death for the last years, *i.e.*, since 1895.

10. The details of diseases for which boys have been admitted into hospital are as shewn in the Statement E.

Weight test.

11. Statement G shews the weights on admission, age, employment outside, caste, work on which employed in the Reformatory, girth of chest, height and weight on 31st December 1897. The form of the statement is precisely the same as was submitted in the previous year. From the figures given in the margin it will be observed that 109 boys have gained in 1897 as against 103 in the year 1896; whereas 1 remained stationary against 6 in the preceding year and one has lost in weight against none in the previous year. The one who has remained stationary was admitted into the Reformatory in a debilitated state and had lost after admission. He was presented for examination before Brigade-Surgeon-Lieutenant-Colonel S. M. Salaman, M. D., Medical Officer of the Central Prison, who kindly prescribed Maltine's Codliver oil, which was given to him (and is still continued) and the boy picked up his normal weight.

1896.		1897.	
Boys gained—	Lbs.	Boys gained—	Lbs.
26	above 10	16	above 10
36	above 5 to 10	35	above 5 to 10
41	„ ½ to 5	58	„ ½ to 5
103	Total gained.	109	Total gained.
6	Stationary.	1	Stationary.
...	Lost.	1	Lost.
109	Total number.	111	Total number.

12. Out of the 75 boys measured, one boy has increased during the year in height by $\frac{1}{4}''$, 2 boys have increased by $\frac{1}{2}''$, one boy has increased by $\frac{5}{8}''$, 3 boys by $\frac{3}{4}''$, 13 by 1″, 2 by $1\frac{1}{8}''$, 7 by $1\frac{1}{4}''$, 6 by $1\frac{1}{2}''$, 10 by $1\frac{3}{4}''$, 5 by 2″, 1 by $2\frac{5}{8}''$, 5 by $2\frac{1}{4}''$, 4 by $2\frac{1}{2}''$, 3 by $2\frac{3}{4}''$, 4 by 3″, 1 by $3\frac{1}{2}''$ 1 by $3\frac{3}{4}''$, 1 by $4\frac{1}{4}''$, 1 by $4\frac{1}{2}''$ and 4 remained stationary against none in the previous year. It will be noticed that the maximum increase in the year under report is one of $4\frac{1}{2}''$ against 4″ in the previous year.

Building.

13. The buildings are just the same as were last year, there being no addition or alteration in the same.

Diet.

14. The diet is sufficient in quantity and good in quality. There has been no alteration in the same.

Clothing.

15. The clothing is good in quality and sufficient in quantity. There has been no change in the same.

Manufactures.

16. The trades taught in the Reformatory are just the same as those carried on in the previous year, *i.e.*, painting, carpentry, tailoring, blacksmith's work, book-binding, ratanning chairs, and French polishing. Endeavours have been always made to secure orders for cabinet-work for the boys and success has met the same to a certain extent. There has been a large fall in the factory profits during the year under report in comparison with the previous year. The profit in 1896 amounted to Rs. 2,089-0-4 (inclusive of adjustments) whereas it is only Rs. 818-12-8 in the year 1897 (inclusive of adjustments) or Rs. 1,270-3-8 less than the preceding year, thus reducing the profit per boy from Rs. 48-9-4 in the year 1896 to Rs. 19-0-8 in 1897. Every possible endeavour was made to secure orders for the Reformatory work-shops, but it was without success. The only reasons I can assign for the loss are as follows:—

1*st.*—That a net profit of Rs. 270 was secured in the year 1896, owing to articles manufactured in December 1895 but finished and accounted for in the year 1896 as remarked in the previous year's report,

2*nd*.—The prevalence of plague making people leave their homes and fly elsewhere for their lives thus causing dearness and paralizing trade.

3*rd*.—The Tirah Expedition causing movements of officers from whom orders were generally received for repairs to carriages, &c.

17. Owing to the foregoing causes the loss to the factory was unavoidable.

Garden.

18. The ground under cultivation was exactly the same as was in the previous year. The garden was more profitable in the year under report than in the year 1896, there has been a loss of Rs. 43-7-5 against Rs. 179-5-9 in the preceding year. The value of vegetables issued for the use of the Reformatory boys has also slightly increased from Rs. 123-9-10 in the year 1896 to Rs. 138-10-10 in the year under report. It should be noted that deducting the loss of Rs. 43-7-5 from the amount of vegetables supplied to the Reformatory *i.e.*, Rs. 138-10-10, it leaves a net profit of Rs. 95-3-5.

This is partly owing to the seasonable rains and partly to the deepening of the garden quarry by the prisoners of the Deccan Central Prison under orders of the Inspector General of Prisons. The work of deepening the quarry is to be continued and it is hoped that the report for the year 1898 will show considerable good results in the garden produce.

Maintenance.

19. There has been an increase of Rs. 225-6-2 in the item of fixed establishment; this is partly owing to a full-time painter serving in the year under report such was not the case in the preceding year as already remarked in paragraph 18 of previous year's report, also to some of the warder staff being on privilege leave which necessitated extra pay for their substitutes and also owing to grain compensation paid to the warder staff for the whole year round.

20. There was no expenditure incurred on the temporary establishment in the year under report as against Rs. 61-14-3 in the preceding year.

21. There has been practically speaking no saving in the item of allowance to Hospital Assistant as a bill passed for Rs. 13 was sent at the request of the late Hospital Assistant to the Sassoon General Hospital where he was sick and the allowance was drawn by him there. Hence this item did not appear in the account of this office.

22. There has been a large increase of Rs. 2,515-0-6 in the item of rations. This is mostly owing to unfavourable contract rates and partly on account of a sum of Rs. 410 paid to the contractor Ruttansy Premji as grain compensation which was sanctioned in Government Resolution No. 5219, dated 16th July 1897.

23. The marked decrease of Rs. 94-11-3 in hospital charges is owing to a fall of over 50 per cent. of admission into hospital as explained in paragraph 9.

24. There has been an increase in the item of clothing by Rs. 449-14-9, but this is owing to an adjustment of the value of some clothes received in 1896 having had to be adjusted in the year under report, and all clothing received up to 31st December 1897 has been adjusted.

25. There has been a small fall in water charges, *i.e.*, of Rs. 15-6-10 in the year under report than that of the preceding year.

26. There has been a small increase of Rs. 22-1-7 in the lighting charges in spite of the contract rate being slightly favourable. This is owing to 4 more lights in use opposite the new cubicles for the whole year round in 1897, whereas in the year 1896 they were only in use for one month and five days.

27. The increase of Rs. 219-11-11 in the item of other charges in the year under report is owing to the purchase of articles such as uniform for warders, amounting to Rs. 96-10-2 (which is a biennial charge), garden dead-stock amounting to Rs. 60-1-6 for the deepening of the quarry. The purchase of maps and books to the extent of Rs. 25-7-0 and current office expenses amounting to Rs. 37-9-3.

It should be noted that every precaution necessary was taken in order to reduce controllable expenditure.

Establishment.

28. There have been 2 changes in the clerical branch—clerk Mr. Balwant Udaji was transferred to the Deccan Central Prison on 20th August 1897, on being relieved by one Mr. Antaji Narayen from the Inspector General of Prison's office. This clerk was granted 2 months' leave on a substitute being furnished from 23rd November 1897.

29. Mr. Vishnu Janardhan Gore, Head Master, died of plague about the 26th of October 1897. The Second School Master, Mr. Anant Balkrishna, was appointed as Head Master on probation for six months from the 8th November 1897, in place of the late Mr. Vishnu Janardhan, and one Mr. Shridhar Anant Sagade was appointed as Second Master on probation for six months from 19th November 1897.

30. Carpenter L. F. D'Souza was granted leave on substitute for three months from 2nd November 1897, and one Esub Hoossain an ex-inmate of the Reformatory school was appointed by order of the Inspector General of Prisons in his stead.

31. Painter Keru Kondiba died of plague on the 6th September 1897, and one David Lazarus was appointed on probation for six months.

32. The Chief Head warder, Moses Benjamin resigned his appointment on 26th November 1897, owing to domestic reasons.

Four warders and one Head warder were transferred to other Districts on being relieved by their successors. Temporary arrangements have been made to carry out the duties of the Chief Head warder under orders from the Inspector General of Prisons.

33. Blacksmith Krishna Murari has been very unpunctual during the year under report, and has given little or no satisfaction in the discharge of his duties.

34. The school was examined by the 1st Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona Sub-division, on the 19th August 1897, whose report is herewith forwarded from which it would appear that both the teachers have worked well.

35. From the 8th November 1897, to give effect to the recommendation of the Educational Inspector, Central Division, a third room at my suggestion with a Monitor teacher was ordered to be opened by the Inspector General of Prisons in the centre room of the laundry buildings, and so far as can be judged the pupil teacher has given satisfaction.

General Remarks.

36. The most pleasing features of the year under report are the entertainment of ex-boys of the Reformatory school as artizans, *i.e.*, a Carpenter Maistry as a substitute for the permanent man on leave and the other as a warder to instruct in Book-binding on a probation of six months. The former, after his discharge, had worked under a contractor as a carpenter in making barrack furniture and also in the well-known firm of Khán Bahádhur Jaffer Jussuff's Coach Factory, and the latter worked as a temporary clerk in the Public Works Department. It should be noted that both the foregoing boys were entirely trained in the trades in which they have been entertained as artizans in the Reformatory school during their confinement, and I am glad to say that they have discharged their duties so far satisfactorily.

37. The games, &c., are precisely the same as defined in paragraph 28 of the preceding year's report, *i.e.*, cricket and football. The boys have been regularly taken out for a walk on two days in a week, and are sent in their turn to work in the garden, twice a week. They play at football and cricket twice a week and are also exercised in the gymnasium as usual.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your most obedient Servant,

FRAMJI CAWASJI B.,

Superintendent, Reformatory School, Yerrowda.

A.

Statement showing the number and disposal of Juveniles during the year 1897 (*G. R., J. D., No. 7934, dated* 13*th November* 1895).

	1896.	1897.
Number remaining on 1st January 1897	105	109
Number admitted on sentence by Magisterial and Judicial authorities...	11	10
Number admitted by transfer to undergo sentence	29	35
Total ...	145	154
Deduct—		
Number released on expiry of sentence	23	28
Number released on appeal	...	3
Number transferred to Prisons...	1	4
Number released by order of Government (as per G. R., J. D., No. 8034, dated 4th November 1897) on attaining the age of 18 years.	12	6
Number flogged and discharged by the Magistrate	...	2
Total ...	36	43
Number remaining on 31st December	109	111
Daily average number...	112·6	114·5

NOTE.—The Reformatory can accommodate 125 juveniles, *i. e.*, 120 in cubicles and 5 in Hospital.

Statement showing the Name, Age, Length of Sentence and other particulars regarding the Juveniles admitted during the year 1897.

Register Number.	Name.	Approximate age on admission.	District from which received.	Nature of crime (quote section).	Length of sentence. Y. m. d.	Court by which convicted.	Education on admission.	Number of previous convictions.	In case of theft state value of stolen property. Rs. a. p.	Are the parents or guardians of the boy alive.	Are the parents or guardians employed in trade or agriculture.	Are the parents or guardians able to support the boy.	Remarks.
139	Rama Dhondi	13	Sátára ...	380 and 454, I. P. C.	4 0 0	First Class Magistrate, Sátára.	Illiterate ...	Nil	3 0 0	Parents alive...	Agriculture ...	Able to support.	
140	Luxuman Yessu ...	11	Do. ...	Do. ...	6 0 0	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	3 0 0	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do.	
141	Krishna Yessu	14	Thána ...	380, I. P. C. ...	3 0 0	Special Magistrate, First Class, Thána.	Do. ...	Do. ..	187 0 0	Father alive ...	Servant ...	Do.	
142	Kheta Wadha	14	Pálanpur ...	457, I. P. C. ...	2 0 0	Cantonment Magistrate, First Class, Deesa.	Do. ...	Twice ...	23 0 0	Mother alive ...	Labourer ...	Unable to support.	
143	Ganpati Vithu... ...	12	Amráoti ...	380, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	Deputy Commissioner, Amráoti.	Do. ...	Once ...	1 9 0	Parents alive...	Beggar ...	Able to support.	
144	Shaik Abdulla Shaik Chand.	16	Do. ...	454, I. P. C. ...	1 0 0	Magistrate First Class, Amráoti.	Do. ..	Twice ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	
145	Naval Luxman... ...	15	Ahmedabad ...	454 and 380, I. P. C.	3 0 0	Magistrate First Class, Ahmedabad.	Can sign his name only.	Nil	40 0 0	Father alive ...	Hotel-keeper...	Able to support.	
146	Jatha Shava	14	Káthiáwár ...	379, I. P. C. ...	4 0 0	Magistrate First Class, Kaira.	Illiterate ...	Do. ...	22 2 6	Parents alive...	Labourer ...	Do.	
147	Purshottam Panachand.	15	His Highness the Gáikwár's Territory.	457, 380 and 411, I. P. C.	3 0 0	Magistrate First Class, Ahmedabad.	Do. ...	Do. ...	204 9 1	Do. ...	Do. ...	Unable to support.	
148	Sakharam Ganpati ...	14	Poona ...	379, I. P. C. ...	4 0 0	Magistrate First Class, Poona.	Can sign his name only.	Do. ...	0 4 0	Mother and brother alive.	Do. ...	Able to support.	
149	Fakira Dharmappa ...	16	Belgaum ...	457, I. P. C. ..	1 0 0	Sessions Judge, Belgaum.	Able to read and write Canarese well.	Do. ...	No reference	was made as the	boy was trans	ferred to Bel-	
150	Bhausing Gavising ...	15	Khándesh ...	379, I. P. C. ...	3 0 0	Magistrate Second Class, Parola.	Illiterate ...	Do. ...	No reference	of High Co	urt, Bombay.	was released by the order	
151	Sileman Saleman ...	14	Poona ...	Do. ...	4 0 0	Magistrate First Class, Poona.	Do. ...	Do. ...	1 0 0	Grand mother alive.	Labourer ...	Able to support.	
152	Narayen Shivlal ...	14	Do. ...	Do. ...	4 0 0	Do. ...	Do. ..	Do. ...	1 0 0	Mother alive...	Do. ...	Do.	
153	Kisansing Oukarsing ..	14	Amráoti ...	381, I. P. C. ...	7 0 0	Magistrate First Class, Amráoti.	Do. ...	Do. ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	
154	Nagu Balkrishna ...	13	Do. ...	Do. ...	7 0 0	Do. ..	Able to read and write well.	Do. ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	
155	Rama Lakhoo	12	Sátára ...	380, 454, 254, I. P. C.	6 0 0	Magistrate First Class, Sátára.	Illiterate ...	Do. ...	5 6 9	Parents alive...	Agriculture ...	Able to support.	
156	Damodhar Pandurang.	16	Damaun ...	454 and 380, I. P. C.	3 0 0	Special Magistrate, First Class, Thána.	Able to read and write well.	Do. ...	7 6 0	Father alive ...	Servant ...	Do.	
157	Shamsoo Oochu ...	12	Berár... ...	454, I. P. C. ...	5 0 0	District Magistrate, Ellichpur.	Illiterate ...	Twice ...	2 0 0	Mother and maternal uncle are alive.	Mother is a labourer and uncle Police Constable.	Maternal uncle is able to support.	

158	Háriprasad Laltaprasad.	15	Surat	380 and 457, I. P. C.	3	0	0	Sessions Judge, Surat ...	Able to read and write Gujaráthi little.	Nil	No reference was made as the boy was transferred to Surat Jail.				
159	Kondia Hiraman ...	9	Berár	379, I. P. C. ...	2	0	0	Magistrate, First Class, Amráoti,	Illiterate ...	Do. ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	
160	Esuff Roshan	14	Do. ...	392, I. P. C. ...	2	0	0	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	3 12 0	Father alive ...	Labourer ...	Unable to support.	
161	Yeshwant Ramchandra	12	Do.	380 and 457, I. P. C.	6	0	0	Do. ...	Able to read and write Maráthi well.	Do. ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	
162	Purnia Gulloo	10	Do.	380, I. P. C. ...	4	0	0	Do. ...	Illiterate ...	Do. ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	
163	Antya Ningappa ...	14	Belgaum ...	Do. ...	3	0	0	District Magistrate, Belgaum.	Do. ...	4 times ...	8 6 0	Parents alive...	In trade ...	Able to support.	
164	Govind Bhima... ...	11	Do. ...	Do. ...	5	0	0	Do. ...	Do. ...	Thrice ...	8 6 0	Do.	Do. ...	Do.	
165	Datoo Waman	14	Do. ...	Do. ...	3	0	0	Do. ...	Able to read and write little.	Do. ...	8 6 0	Brother-in-law and mother alive.	Brother-in-law is a trader.	Do.	
166	Jivan Appaji	17	Ahmednagar...	429 and 426, I. P. C.	1	0	0	Magistrate First Class, Ahmednagar.	Can read and write little.	Nil ...	Transferred to Ahmednagar Jail.				
167	Bhujya Guja	13	Poona ...	429, I. P. C. ...	4	0	0	Honorary Magistrate, First Class, Háveli.	Illiterate ...	Do. ...	Released by order of High Court, Bombay.				
168	Gangaram Vithu ...	11	Do. ...	380, I. P. C. ...	5	0	0	Magistrate First Class, A. Bench, Section I, Poona.	Able to read and write little.	Do. ...	178 6 6	Guardian alive.	Brick-layer ...	Do.	
169	Pandharinath Chandulal.	12	Do. ...	411, I. P. C. ...	5	0	0	Do. ...	Illiterate ...	Do. ...	178 6 6	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do.	
170	Mahadia Ganu... ...	12	Thána ...	379, I. P. C. ...	5	0	0	District Magistrate, Thána.	Do. ..	Do. ...	11 0 0	Father alive ...	Labourer ...	Do.	
171	Bala Luxman	14	Poona ...	380, I. P. C. ...	4	0	0	President Magistrate, A. Bench, Section 1, Poona.	Do. ...	Do. ...	Flogged before the Court and was discharged.				
172	Ganpati Murarba ...	14	Do. ...	379, I. P. C. ...	4	0	0	Do. ..	Do. ...	Do. ..	Do.	do.	do.		
173	Ramsing Govinda ...	12	Berár	Do. ...	7	0	0	District Magistrate, Amráoti.	Do. ...	Do. ...	Released by order of Sessions Judge H. A. Districts.				
174	Bhagia Bhawoo ...	14	Ahmednagar...	379 and 454, I. P. C.	2	0	0	Magistrate First Class, Rahori.	Do. ...	Do. ...	115 8 0	No reference was made as the boy was transferred to Central Prison, Yerowda.			
175	Bajia Narhu	11	Berár	454, I. P. C.	5	0	0	District Magistrate, Amráoti.	Able to read and write little.	Once ...	2 14 6	Parents alive...	Barber ...	Able to support.	
176	Narayan Balwant ...	12	Sátára ...	380, I. P. C. ...	5	0	0	District Magistrate, Sátára.	Illiterate ...	Nil ...	20 6 0	No	No.	No.	
177	Rama Shanker... ...	12	Násik... ...	379, I. P. C. ...	5	0	0	District Magistrate, Násik.	Do. ...	Do. ...	20 7 9	Guardian alive.	Hotel-keeper...	Able to support.	
178	Shanker Balaji	14	Ahmednagar...	380, and 454, I. P. C.	5	0	0	District Magistrate, Poona.	Able to read and write little.	Do. ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	
179	Gangia Dharma ...	12	Do. ...	Do. ...	5	0	0	Do. ...	Illiterate ...	Do. ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	
180	Peru Karim	12	Akola... ...	454, I. P. C. ..	5	0	0	District Magistrate, Akola.	Do. ...	Twice ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	
181	Sajana Sona	12	Ratnágiri ...	Do. ...	5	0	0	District Magistrate, Ratnágiri.	Do. ...	Nil ...	9 6 0	Parents alive...	Agriculture ...	Able to support.	
182	Vithu Mahadu... ...	12	Bombay ..	380, I. P. C. ...	7	0	0	Chief Presidency Magistrate, Bombay.	Do. ...	Do. ...	0 10 0	Mother alive...	Labourer ...	Unable to support.	
183	Nana Bala	15	Poona... ...	392, I. P. C. ...	4	0	0	Sessions Judge, Poona ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	

Abstract of Statement **B.**

	Number.
Crimes—	
Section 379	10
„ 380	10
„ 381	2
„ 392	2
„ 411	1
„ 429	1
„ 454	5
„ 457	2
Sections 429 and 426	1
„ 379 and 454	1
„ 457 and 380	2
„ 454 and 380	6
„ 411, 457 and 380...	1
„ 380, 454 and 254...	1
Total ...	45
Sentence—	
1 year exactly...	3
2 years „	4
3 „ „	8
4 „ „	10
5 „ „	13
6 „ „	3
7 „ „	4
Total ...	45
Districts or Jails from which received—	
Ahmedabad	1
Ahmednagar	4
Akola	1
Amráoti	4
Belgaum	4
Berár	7
Násik	1
Poona	9
Sátára	4
Bombay	1
Thána	2
Surat	1
Káthiáwár	1
Ratnágiri	1
Khándesh	1
Pálanpur	1
Daman	1
His Highness the Gáekwár's Territory	1
Total ...	45
Ages—	
9 years	1
10 „	1
11 „	4
12 „	13
13 „	3
14 „	14
15 „	5
16 „	3
17 „	1
Total ...	45
Education—	
Can sign his name only	2
Able to read and write little	6
Able to read and write well	4
Illiterate	33
Total ...	45
Previous convictions—	
Once	2
Twice	4
Thrice	2
Four times	1
Total ...	9

C.

Statement showing the offences committed in the Reformatory by Juveniles and the punishments inflicted during the years 1896 and 1897.

Offences.	Year.		Punishments.	Year.	
	1896.	1897.		1896.	1897.
Assaulting	11	3	Penal Diet	13	8
Having forbidden articles ...	15	8	Stripes...	20	16
Stealing	1	3	Warnings	...	...
Causing damage to articles ...	5	1	Forfeiture of marks	2	9
Not learning in School ...	1	5	Reductions from Monitors ...	4	4
Disobedient to peons and monitors.	3	2			
Negligent, being a monitor ...	2	2			
Throwing stone at a peon ...	1	...			
For striking a boy with a baton.	...	1			
For eating Dhotra seeds ...	...	1			
For throwing stones at each other.	...	9			
For threatening to commit suicide.	...	1			
Obstinately refusing to work in spite of warning.	...	1			
Total ...	39	37	Total ...	39	37

Number of boys punished once 33
Do. do. twice 4

D.

Statement showing the State of Education on admission into and release from the Reformatory School of the Juveniles released during the year 1897.

Serial Number	Name of Juvenile.	Approximate age on admission.	Mother tongue.	Length of time passed in Reformatory.	Education on		Trade taught in Reformatory.	Trade or occupation followed after release.	Remarks.
					Admission.	Release.			
1	Rama Pandharinath ...	12	Maráthi ...	4 11 19	Little of Maráthi.	5th Standard Maráthi.	Book-binding...	.....	
2	Rama Dasoo	12	Do. ...	1 11 27	Illiterate ...	1st Standard Maráthi.	Painting ...	No trace.	
3	Raja Mahasing... ...	13	Do. ...	4 10 11	Do. ...	3rd Standard...	Do. ...	Carpenter.	
4	Brijlal Jagannath ...	14	Hindustani .	3 11 26	Do. ...	Do. ..	Carpentry ...	No trace.	
5	Raghunath Bhawoo ..	16	Maráthi ...	1 10 30	Do. ...	Do. ..	Gardening ...	.....	
6	Narayen Appa	13	Do. ...	4 11 16	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	.....	
7	Narayen Tatya... ...	13	Do. ...	4 11 28	Little ...	5th Standard Maráthi and 1st Standard English.	Book-binding .	No trace.	
8	Bhoka Gana Matara ...	12	Do. ...	4 11 27	Illiterate ...	3rd Standard Maráthi.	Black-smith ...	.....	
9	Yashin Mohidin ...	15	Musalmani .	2 0 0	Able to read only.	4th Standard Maráthi.	Carpentry ...	Carpenter.	
10	Ibrahim Kadir	13	Do. ...	4 11 28	Illiterate ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do.	
11	Davlatgir Godagir ...	13	Hindustani .	4 11 29	Do. ...	Do. ...	Book-binding .	Book-binder.	
12	Rama Narayen... ...	13	Maráthi ...	4 11 29	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	Domestic servant.	
13	Ismail Yaroo	14	Sindhi ..	3 9 11	Do. ...	2nd Standard Maráthi.	Tailoring ...	.....	
14	Venkatswami Emeyswami.	16	Madrasi ...	1 11 28	Do. ...	Do. ...	Painting ...	Domestic servant under a European Gentleman.	
15	Dhondiram Hariram ...	14	Hindustani .	3 11 22	Do. ...	4th Standard...	Carpentry ...	.....	
16	Bhogilal Magan ...	13	Gujaráthi ...	3 11 23	Able to read only.	Do. ...	Book-binding .	Employed in Mill...	
17	Bhawsing Guising ...	15	Maráthi ...	0 1 22	Illiterate ...	Learning tables	Carpentry ...	.....	
18	Bhica Balla	16	Do. ...	1 11 29	Able to read.	3rd Standard...	Painting ...	.....	
19	Mahomed Kalekhan ...	13	Musalmani...	4 11 27	Illiterate ...	4th Standard Maráthi.	Carpentry ...	.....	
20	Mania Fakira	14	Bhamta ...	4 2 9	Do. ...	3rd Standard Maráthi.	Black-smith ...	.....	
21	Gulab Gooroo Natyavijuya.	11	Gujaráthi ...	4 11 5	Little ...	4th Standard Maráthi.	Carpentry ...	.....	
22	Bhagwan Teerath ...	13	Hindustani .	4 11 25	Illiterate ...	Do. ...	Book-binding .	.....	
23	Rama Vithu	13	Maráthi ...	3 8 11	Able to read and write.	5th Standard Maráthi.	Carpentry ...	.....	
24	Sakharam Mahipat ...	13	Do. ...	4 11 28	Illiterate ...	4th Standard...	Book-binding .	.....	
25	Massu Mulhari ...	15½	Do. ...	2 5 12	Do. ...	2nd Standard Maráthi.	Carpentry ...	.....	
26	Bhuja Guja	13	Do. ...	0 2 28	Do. ...	Learning tables	Gardening ...	.....	
27	Abdul Hadi	12	Sindhi ...	4 6 17	Do. ...	3rd Standard Maráthi.	Do. ...	.....	
28	Ramsing Govinda ...	12	Maráthi ..	0 2 7	Do. ...	Learning table.	Do. ...	.....	
29	Ganpat Murarba ...	14	Do. ...	0 2 15	Do. ...	Learning Barakhadi.	Carpentry ...	.....	
30	Hari Shivaram	14	Do. ...	3 11 20	Do. ...	3rd Standard Maráthi.	Gardening ...	.....	
31	Poker Bega	11	Sindhi ...	4 2 22	Little ...	4th Standard Maráthi.	Do. ...	.....	
32	Yengata Yenkatramanna.	14	Kanari	1 11 29	Illiterate ...	2nd Standard Maráthi.	Do. ...	.....	
33	Abu Gulab	11	Sindhi ...	6 0 2	Do. ...	4th Standard Maráthi.	Carpentry ...	.....	
34	Lakhiyar Budhu ...	12	Do. ...	4 9 29	Do. ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	.....	
35	Bega Khuba	11	Do. ...	4 2 22	Do. ...	Do. ...	Gardening ..	.....	
36	Mahadu Hari	15 or 16	Maráthi ...	2 10 23	Do. ...	Do. ...	Carpentry ...	.....	
37	Jina Hargovan	14	Gujaráthi ...	2 10 24	Do. ...	3rd Standard Maráthi.	Do. ...	.....	
38	Soma Bharmappa ...	15	Kanari ...	2 10 23	Able to read.	4th Standard Maráthi.	Do. ...	.....	
39	Bala Luxman	14	Maráthi ...	0 8 2	Illiterate ...	Learning Barakhadi.	Gardening ...	.....	

E.

Statement showing the admissions into Hospital and deaths among the Juveniles during the years 1896 and 1897.

Diseases.	Admissions.		Deaths.	
	1896.	1897.	1896.	1897.
Small-pox	1	...	...	...
Simple continued Fever	1	...	...	...
Epidemic Diarrhœa	...	1	...	...
Dysentery	4	4	...	...
Ague	72	5	...	...
Secondary Syphilis	...	1	...	...
Filaria Medinensis	3	3	...	...
Itch	2	1	...	...
Favus	1	1	...	...
Rheumatism	...	1	...	...
Condyloma Ani	...	1	...	...
Condyloma	...	1	...	...
Debility	1	3	...	...
Megrim	1	...	...	...
Hysteria Paralytic	...	2	...	...
Conjunctivitis Catarrhal	10	3	...	...
Bronchitis do.	2	...	...	...
Spasmodic Asthma	6	2	...	...
Gum-boil	1	...	...	...
Dyspepsia	...	1	...	...
Melæna	2	...	...	...
Colic	1	...	...	...
Diarrhœa	8	...	...	...
Inflamation Liver (Cerrhosis)	1	...	...	...
Jaundice	1	...	...	...
Retension Urine	1	...	...	...
Stricture Urethra	1	...	...	...
Phymosis	1	...	...	...
Balanites	...	1	...	...
Abscess	7	17	...	...
Urticaria	1	...	...	...
Impetigo	1	...	...	...
Ulcer	3	8	...	...
Boil	1	2	...	...
Burns	...	1	...	...
Contusion of the scalp	...	3	...	...
Wound skull	1	...	...	...
Sprain Wrist Joint	1	1	...	...
Dislocation Ulna	1	...	...	...
Contusion Lower Extremity	6	2	...	...
Sprain Ankle Joint	1	1	...	...
Lacerated Wound Lower Extremity	1	...	...	...
Vegetable Poisoning	...	1	...	...
Rat-bite	...	1	...	...
Total Number	145	68	...	...
Average daily number of sick	5·1	2·1	...	...

Note.—The Reformatory Hospital can accommodate 5 Juveniles.

F.

Statement showing the Factory and Garden Profits for the years 1896 and 1897.

1	2								3								4	5
	Debit.								Credit.									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
Average number employed.	Cash in hand at the end of 1896.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1896.	Raw Materials at the end of 1896.	Amount of outstanding Bills due by the Reformatory at the end of 1897.	Amount of outstanding Bills due to the Reformatory at the end of 1896.	Plant and Machinery at the end of 1896.	Amount drawn from Treasury for Raw Materials during 1897.	Total.	Cash in hand at the end of 1897.	Manufactured articles at the end of 1897.	Raw Materials at the end of 1897.	Amount of outstanding Bills due by the Reformatory at the end of 1896.	Amount of outstanding Bills due to the Reformatory at the end of 1897.	Plant and Machinery at the end of 1897.	Amount paid into the Treasury during 1897.	Total.	Total profit.	Profit per boy.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Factory.																		
1896 43 ...	...	340 4 0	2,346 8 0	121 3 0	1,040 11 9	3,618 9 5	5,708 11 2	13,175 15 4	32 14 6	564 12 0	1,219 7 11	907 10 8	590 1 0	3,727 14 9	7,684 10 4	14,727 7 2	1,551 7 10	36 1 3
1897 43 ...	32 14 6	564 12 0	1,219 7 11	212 12 4	590 1 0	3,727 14 9	3,296 12 6	9,644 11 0	0 9 0	404 12 0	1,431 10 6	121 3 0	262 8 0	3,472 1 7	4,268 8 7	9,961 4 8	316 9 8	7 5 9
Garden.																		
1896 30 ...	...	252 0 0	...	3 0 0	...	276 10 4	57 9 9	589 4 1	0 13 0	108 0 0	2 0 0	...	...	285 2 4	13 15 0	409 14 4	*179 5 9	.....
1897 34 ...	0 13 0	108 0 0	2 0 0	4 15 8	...	285 2 4	174 0 11	574 15 11	...	235 0 0	...	3 0 0	...	267 10 3	25 14 3	531 8 6	*43 7 5	.....
Total. 1896 73...	...	592 4 0	2,346 8 0	124 3 0	1,040 11 9	3,895 3 9	5,766 4 11	13,765 3 5	33 11 6	672 12 0	1,221 7 11	907 10 8	590 1 0	4,013 1 1	7,698 9 4	15,137 5 6	1,372 2 1	18 12 9
1897 77...	33 11 6	672 12 0	1,221 7 11	217 12 0	590 1 0	4,013 1 1	3,470 13 5	10,219 10 11	0 9 0	639 12 0	1,431 10 6	124 3 0	262 8 0	3,739 11 10	4,294 6 10	10,492 13 2	273 2 3	3 8 9

* Loss.

	1896.	1897.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Profit as per column 4 of the statement	1,551 7 10	316 9 8
Add—Nominal labour	537 8 6	502 3 0
Add—Nominal labour of boys under Public Works Department.	.....	.....
Total ...	2,089 0 4	818 12 8
Total profit per boy ...	48 9 4	19 0 8

	1896.	1897.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Value of Garden produce in store	108 0 0	225 0 0
Cash paid into Treasury	13 15 0	25 14 3
Value of seeds in store	1 0 0	10 0 0
Total ...	122 15 0	260 14 3
Value of vegetables issued to the boys in Reformatory	123 9 10	138 10 10

APPENDIX G.

G.

Statement showing the weights, &c., of Boys confined in the Reformatory School at Yerrowda on 31st December 1896 and 1897.

No.	Names.	Approximate age on admission.	Health on admission.	Date of arrival.	Employment outside.	Caste.	Confinement undergone.			Work on which employed.	Weight on admission.	Weight on 31st December.		During the year under report.			Height on 31st December.				Growth of Chest on 31st December.				Remarks.
							Years.	Months.	Days.			1896.	1897.	Gained.	Stationary.	Lost.	1896.		1897.		1896.		1897.		
																	Feet.	Inches.	Feet.	Inches.	Feet.	Inches.	Feet.	Inches.	
				1892.																					
1	Waman Nana	12	Good ...	22nd July ...	Goldsmith ...	Sonár ...	5	5	10	Monitor ...	60	98	114	16	...	...	5	½	5	5	2	6½	2	8	
				1893.																					
2	Bhalia Gobar	9	Do. ...	25th July ...	Beggar	Wághari ...	4	5	7	Carpenter ...	39½	52	57	5	...	..	4	23/4	4	5¼	2	3/4	2	3/4	
3	Lakhanaput Shaiku ...	12	Do. ...	22nd August ...	Tailor	Shiddi (Mahomedan).	4	4	10	Blacksmith ...	54	95	99	4	...	...	5	1½	5	3	2	6	2	7¼	
4	Bhiru Essa	13	Do. ...	„ „ ...	Labourer ...	Do. ...	4	4	10	Monitor ...	72½	118	120	2	...	...	5	3	5	4	2	8½	2	9	
				1894.																					
5	Lahori Baldeo	13	Do. ...	20th January ...	Beggar	Bráhmin (Pardeshi).	3	11	12	Garden ...	69	86	96	10	...	...	4	11½	5	...	2	6	2	7½	
6	Ananta Hanamanta ...	14	Do. ...	8th February ...	Domestic servant.	Marátha ...	3	10	24	Carpenter ...	68	81	88	7	...	...	5	1	5	3	2	4	2	6¼	
7	Sakara Hargovan ...	13	Do. ...	9th „ ...	Student	Bania ...	3	10	23	Do. ...	50½	60	62	2	...	...	4	8¾	4	8¾	2	1/2	2	1	
8	Ganu Damu	13	Do. ...	22nd March ...	Do.	Wáni ...	3	9	10	Garden ...	77	101	111	10	...	...	5	3/4	5	3	2	6½	2	8¼	
9	Govind Vinayek ...	12	Do. ...	12th July ...	Do.	Bráhmin ...	3	5	20	Carpenter ...	67⅓	94	96	2	...	...	5	3½	5	3¾	2	5¼	2	6	
10	Lalkhan Alamkhan ...	12	Do. ...	10th August ...	Cultivator ...	Pathán ...	3	4	22	Monitor ...	79½	91	107	16	...	...	4	11	5	2	2	5	2	6¼	
11	Shidu Hari	10	Do. ...	31st „ ...	None	Marátha ...	3	4	1	Painter ...	42	49	50	1	...	...	4	1½	4	2½	2	...	2	...	
12	Joseph Brinkworth ...	14	Do. ...	6th September .	Railway cleaner .	Christan (Catholic).	3	3	26	Do. ...	76½	106	112	6	...	..	5	4¾	5	6¾	2	6	2	6½	
13	Dhulia Jayasing ...	14	Do. ...	29nd November .	Labourer ...	Waghari ...	3	1	10	Monitor ...	68	81	84	3	...	...	4	10½	5	...	2	3½	2	4¾	
14	Malhari Withal ...	13	Do. ...	8th December...	Do.	Sonar ...	3	...	24	Carpenter ...	54⅓	66	74	8	...	...	4	8¼	5	...	2	2	2	2¼	
				1895.																					
15	Usman Hajikhan ...	11	Do. ..	26th January ...	Do.	Chandis (Mahomedan).	2	11	6	Blacksmith ...	63	68	72	4	...	...	4	8	4	9	2	3	2	4	
16	Nama Bhau	15	Do. ...	23rd February ...	Cattle grazer ...	Marátha ...	2	10	9	Carpenter ...	56	65	67	2	...	...	4	7	4	7¾	2	3	2	3½	
17	Bhau Bala	12	Do. ...	5th March ...	Kasár	Kásár ...	2	9	27	Painter ...	60	70	79	9	...	...	4	9	4	11	2	3½	2	5	
18	Shankar Shiddappa ...	12	Do. ...	14th April ...	None	Hotgar (Hindu).	2	8	18	Garden ...	50	59	63	4	...	...	4	4½	4	6¼	2	½	2	1½	
19	Vithu Bapu	15	Do. ...	18th „ ...	Domestic servant.	Marátha ...	2	8	14	Monitor ...	84	105	98	...	...	7	5	5	5	5	2	6½	2	6½	The boy seems in good health, no apparent cause.
20	Bhau Hari	15	Do. ...	18th May ...	Labourer ...	Patharwat...	2	7	14	Garden ...	83	94	96	2	...	...	5	...	5	...	2	6¼	2	8	

21	Wishwanath Babaji ...	14	Do. ...	27th ,, ...	Do.	Teli... ...	2	7	5	Do. ...	76	88	94	6	...	...	5	½	5	1½	2	5½	2	7
22	Thakurlal Kakubhai ...	15	Good ...	22nd June ...	Weaver	Brahmin (Bhargaj).	2	6	10	Garden ...	78	95	106	11	...	...	5	1	5	3¼	2	6½	2	8
23	Husen Mader	12	Do. ...	23rd ,, ...	None	Musalman ...	2	6	9	Do. ...	61	81	84	3	...	...	4	8	4	10	2	4½	2	6
24	Pandu Tukaram ...	13	Do. ...	27th ,, ...	Do.	Maratha ...	2	6	5	Do. ...	74	91	107	16	...	...	5	1	5	2	2	6	2	7
25	Pandu Hari	13	Do. ...	13th July ...	Domestic servant	Do. ...	2	5	19	Painter ...	44½	49	52	3	...	...	4	1¾	4	4¼	1	11	2	...
26	Esmail Lalu	14	Do. ...	22nd August ...	Labourer ...	Mohano (Mohamedan).	2	4	10	Blacksmith ...	82	92	100	8	...	...	5	...	5	2¾	2	6	2	6
27	Usuff Karimdin ..	12	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	Dhobi	Musalmán ...	2	4	10	Do. ...	65	84	91	7	...	...	4	11	5	2	2	5	2	7
28	Nicholas DeSouza ...	12	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	Student	Roman Catholic.	2	4	10	Do. ...	73	79	91	12	...	...	4	7¼	5	...	2	2½	2	5
29	Kaitan DeSouza ...	12	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	Do.	Do. ...	2	4	10	Do. ...	69	79	86	7	...	...	4	11½	5	1½	2	4½	2	6
30	Jhangu Nawakia ..	15	Do. ...	9th September .	Beggar	Bhat ...	2	3	23	Monitor ...	84	91	100	9	...	...	5	1¾	5	3	2	5¼	2	6½
31	Shabia Gawasu... ...	13	Fair ...	2nd October ...	Labourer ...	Musalmán...	2	2	30	Garden ...	64½	67	68	1	...	...	4	7½	4	9½	2	2½	2	3
32	Ramchandra Ganesh ...	15	Good ...	8th ,, ...	Student... ...	Brahmin	2	2	24	Carpenter ..	82	98	99	1	...	...	5	2¾	5	3¾	2	5¾	2	6½
33	Chimanshaw Garibshaw.	12	Do. ...	1st November...	Beggar	Fakir (Mohamedan).	2	2	...	Book-binder ...	84	105	108	3	...	...	5	2¼	5	3¼	2	8	2	8½
34	Hasan Patálu	14	Do. ...	4th ,, ...	Cultivator ...	Musalmán...	2	1	28	Garden ..	84	97	112	15	...	...	5	2½	5	3¾	2	7	2	7¾
35	Rupa Sagan	14	Do. ...	6th ,, ...	Sweeper... ...	Bhangi	2	1	26	Do. ...	57	63	67	4	...	...	4	6¼	4	7¼	2	2½	2	2½
36	*Ahmed Esmail*... ...	11	*Fair* ...	23rd ,, ...	None	*Musalmán* (Bhori).	2	1	9	Carpenter ...	52	58	61	3	...	...	4	2	4	3⅛	2	½	2	1
				1896.																				
37	Damu Rangoba ...	14	Do. ...	2nd January ...	Servant	Jain ...	1	11	10	Garden ...	80	91	94	3	...	...	5	½	5	2¼	2	5	2	5½
38	Krishna Vishnu ...	10	Good ...	25th ,, ...	Student	Brahmin ...	1	11	7	Carpenter ...	50	53	54	1	...	...	4	2¼	4	3¾	1	11	2	...
39	Uka Raiji	12	Do. ..	6th February ...	None	Dharam Koli	1	10	26	Blacksmith ...	70	73	74	1	...	...	4	8½	4	9½	2	3	2	3
40	Antone Kaitan... ...	14	Do. ...	29th ,, ...	Servant	Christian (Native).	1	10	3	Garden ...	70	75	88	13	...	...	4	8½	4	11¼	2	2	2	3¼
41	Megha Kerson	13	Do. ...	19th March ..	None	Bhangi ...	1	9	13	Do. ...	56	63	66	3	...	...	4	4¾	4	6¼	2	1	2	1
42	Esub Baladar	10	Do. ...	25th ,, ...	Mill servant ...	Musalmán...	1	9	7	Blacksmith ..	52	60	61	1	...	...	4	3½	4	5	2	1	2	1½
43	Bala Karappa	15	Do. ...	12th April ...	Cultivator ...	Berad ...	1	8	20	Painter ...	83	91	92	1	...	...	5	½	5	1¼	2	4	2	6¾
44	Narayan Krishna ...	15	Do. ...	18th ,, ..	Do. ...	Maratha ..	1	8	19	Garden ...	69	69	72	3	...	...	4	7¾	4	9¼	2	1½	2	2
45	Keshao Dhondu ...	14	Do. ...	14th ,, ..	Beggar	Brahmin ...	1	8	18	Book-binder ..	77	84	98	14	...	...	5	1	5	3¼	2	3½	2	5
46	Baldeo Magan	11	Do. ...	20th ,, ...	Vegetable seller .	Mali ...	1	8	12	Do. ...	70	74	88	14	...	...	4	9¼	5	...	2	3	2	5
47	Nenia Hazarimal ...	12	Do. ...	29th ,, ...	Student	Hazám ...	1	8	3	Garden ...	64	68	72	4	...	...	4	5	4	6¾	2	4	2	4
48	Shideshwar Keshav ...	13	Do. ..	,, ,, ...	Do.	Brahmin ...	1	8	3	Carpenter ...	69	76	77	1	...	...	4	8	4	9¼	2	3	2	3
49	Vithal Harising ...	13	Do. ...	15th May ...	Do.	Rájaput ...	1	7	17	Book-binder ...	80	95	99	4	...	...	5	½	5	3½	2	6	2	6
50	Maruti Babaji	14	Do. ...	20th ,, ...	Tailor	Shimpi ...	1	7	12	Do. ...	62	72	75	3	...	...	4	7	4	8¾	2	3	2	4
51	Sawala Tukaram ..	13	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	Do.	Do. ..	1	7	12	Painter ...	54	58	63	5	...	...	4	4½	4	7¼	2	...	2	1½
52	Malia Bhasalingappa ...	15	Do. ...	23rd ,, ...	None	Lingait ...	1	7	9	Garden ...	83	89	91	2	...	...	4	9½	5	⅛	2	4½	2	4½
53	Genu Sawalá	16	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	Do.	Pathárwat...	1	7	9	Do. ...	85	87	99	12	...	...	5	2¼	5	4¼	2	5½	2	6½
54	Tukaram Keshao ...	14	Do. ...	24th ,, ...	Do.	Sonár ...	1	7	8	Do. ...	77	84	86	2	...	...	4	9½	4	11	2	5	2	5
55	Shaik Turab Shaik Madar.	15	Do. ...	1st June ...	Labourer ...	Musalmán...	1	7	...	Do. ...	73	84	90	6	...	...	5	2	5	3¾	2	3½	2	5
56	Kasha Bala	13	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	Do. ...	Sonár ...	1	7	...	Blacksmith ...	80	82	84	2	...	...	4	1 ¼	5	¾	2	3½	2	4
57	Magan Suraj	11	Do. ...	11th ,, ...	Goldsmith ...	Do. ...	1	6	21	Carpenter ...	56	60	63	3	...	...	4	4½	4	5¼	2	...	2	...
58	Dhurma Veera	11	Fair ...	3rd July ...	None	Bhangi ...	1	5	29	Do. ...	50	69	74	5	...	...	4	7½	4	10¼	2	1	2	2½
59	Tukaram Balset ...	13	Good ...	6th ,, ...	Labourer in Mill.	Wáni ...	1	5	26	Do. ...	56	61	63	2	...	...	4	5½	4	6¾	2	..	2	1
60	Fakira Yellappa ...	14	Do. ...	14th ,, ..	None	Berad ...	1	5	18	Painter ...	79	85	86	1	...	...	4	11	5	...	2	4	2	4
61	Shankar Maniram ...	11	Do. ...	25th ,, ...	Carpenter ...	Sutár ...	1	5	7	Carpenter ...	67	70	74	4	...	...	4	6	4	7½	2	2½	2	3
62	Ganapat Rajaram ...	11	Do. ...	28th ,, ...	Student	Bráhmin ...	1	5	4	Do. ...	69	74	76	2	...	...	4	6½	4	7½	2	3	2	3

G—*continued.*

No.	Names.	Approximate age on admission.	Health on admission.	Date of arrival.	Employment outside.	Caste.	Confinement undergone.			Work on which employed.	Weight on admission.	Weight on 31st December		During the year under report.			Height on 1st December				Growth of chest on 31st December				Remarks.
																	1896.		1897.		1896.		1897.		
							Years.	Months.	Days.			1896.	1897.	Gained.	Stationary.	Lost.	Feet.	Inches.	Feet.	Inches.	Feet.	Inches.	Feet.	Inches.	
				1896.																					
63	Gangaram Tatia ...	15	Good ...	11th August ...	Musician ...	Marátha ...	1	4	21	Garden ...	76	88	100	2	...	...	5	½	5	3	2	4½	2	5¾	
64	Girdhari Dasharath ...	12	Do. ...	12th ,, ...	Labourer ...	Kahár ...	1	4	20	Blacksmith ...	45	50	51	1	...	...	3	11½	4	⅛	1	11	2	...	
65	Alla Kerson	12	Do. ...	13th ,, ...	Beggar ...	Dhed ...	1	4	19	Do. ...	61	74	83	9	...	...	4	8½	5	...	2	3	2	4½	
66	Shaik Mahibub Shaik Alli.	12	Do. ...	31st ,, ...	Cultivator ...	Musalmán ...	1	4	1	Do. ...	86	89	93	4	...	...	4	9	4	10	2	4½	2	5¼	
67	Kisonlal Shivanath ...	10	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	Do. ...	Marwádi ...	1	4	1	Book-binder ...	72	75	77	2	...	...	4	8	4	9½	2	3	2	3¼	
68	Nania Kania	16	Do. ...	20th September .	Sweeper...	Bhangi ...	1	3	12	Blacksmith ...	85	90	96	6	...	...	4	10½	4	10½	1	5½	2	2½	
69	Kadu Sahebudino ...	15	Do. ...	30th ,, .	Labourer ...	Chandi S. Mohamedan.	1	3	2	Do. ...	86	95	105	10	...	...	5	1	5	4	2	6	2	7	
70	Dharma Govinda ...	14	Fair ...	10th November...	None ...	Chowkal a s i (Parbhu).	1	1	22	Painter ...	46	56	58	2	...	...	4	3¾	4	5	2	1	2	2	
71	Appá Ningappa ...	12	Good ...	11th ,, ...	Do. ...	Marátha ...	1	1	21	Blacksmith ...	61	67	70	3	...	...	4	2	4	3¼	2	3	2	3	
72	Mohan Narotum ...	15	Fair ...	19th ,, ...	Labourer ...	Kunbi ...	1	1	13	Garden ...	77	80	93	13	...	...	5	...	5	1⅛	2	3½	2	5	
73	Bala Janu	13	Good ...	27th ,, ...	Shoe-maker ...	Chambhár...	1	1	5	Painter ...	82	82	91	9	...	...	4	11¼	5	½	2	4	2	7	
74	Ganeshaw Ganesh ...	15	Do. ...	14th December...	Carpenter ...	Sutár ...	1	...	18	Carpenter ...	105	106	112	6	...	...	5	4	5	4½	2	7	2	10	
75	Bhima Yenkappa ...	14	Do. ...	15th ,, ...	Cultivator ...	Ghanti chor.	1	...	17	Painter ...	76	80	88	8	...	...	4	9¾	5	...	2	3½	2	5	
				1897.																					
76	Rama Dhondi	13	Do. ...	4th January ...	Do. ...	Marátha ...	...	11	28	Garden ...	79	...	86	7	...	...	...	...	5	¾	...	...	2	3¾	
77	Laxuman Yesu... ...	11	Do. ...	,, ,, ...	Do. ...	Do. ...	...	11	28	Carpenter ...	69	...	75	6	...	...	...	...	4	9¼	...	...	2	3	
78	Krishna Yesu	14	Do. ...	26th ,, ...	Cart-driver ...	Do. ...	...	11	6	Do. ...	72	...	79	7	...	...	...	...	4	11¼	...	...	2	3	
79	Khetha Wudha ...	14	Do. ...	1st March ...	Labourer ...	Mochi ...	...	10	...	Painter ...	92	...	98	6	...	...	...	...	5	1½	...	..	2	5½	
80	Ganapati Withu ...	12	Fair ...	14th ,, ...	Do. ...	Mahár ...	...	9	18	Garden ...	52	...	60	8	...	...	...	...	4	6½	...	...	2	1	
81	Abdulla Chand... ...	16	Good ...	17th ,, ...	Coal-seller ...	Musalmán..	...	9	15	Carpenter ...	88	...	94	6	...	...	...	...	4	11	...	...	2	7	
82	Naval Laxuman ...	15	Do. ...	22nd ,, ...	Labourer ...	Bania ...	...	9	10	Garden ...	105	...	107	2	...	...	...	...	5	3¾	...	...	2	9	
83	Jetha Sawa	14	Do. ...	1st April ...	Ghodewalla ...	Rájput ...	...	9	...	Do. ..	80	...	90	10	...	...	...	...	5	½	...	...	2	4¼	
84	Purshotam Panachand...	15	Weakly ...	,, ,, ...	Labourer ...	B a w a s a r (Dyer).	...	9	...	Painter ...	77	...	77	...	St.	...	...	...	5	2	...	...	2	4½	Under treatment for Debility as out-patient.
85	Sakharam Gunapat ...	14	Good ...	22nd ,, ...	Do. ...	Marátha ...	...	8	19	Garden ...	86	...	98	12	...	...	...	...	5	1¾	...	...	2	7	
86	Sileman Saloman ...	14	Do. ...	23rd May ...	Cart-driver ...	Israil ...	...	7	9	Book-binder ...	70	...	78	8	...	...	...	...	4	8⅜	...	...	2	3	
87	Narayan Shiwlal ...	14	Weakly ...	,, ,, ...	Labourer ...	B a r b e r (Pardeshi).	...	7	9	Carpenter ...	60	...	68	8	...	...	...		4	8½	...	...	2	...	

88	Kisonsing Onkarsing ...	14	Good	...	30th ,,	...	Domestic servant.	Thákur (Pardesi).	...	7	2	Garden	...	93	...	95	2	...	...	...	...	5	2	...	...	2	7
89	Nago Balkrishna ...	13	Do.	...	,, ,,	...	Do.	Krishnapakshi.	...	7	2	Book-binder	...	76	...	84	8	...	...	...	...	5	½	...	...	2	5
90	Rama Lakhu	12	Fair	...	10th June	...	Cattle-grazer	...	Dhangar ...	...	6	22	Garden	...	50	...	58	8	...	...	...	...	4	2½	...	...	2	½
91	Damodhar Pandurang...	16	Good	...	19th ,,	...	Student ...	...	Brâhmin ...	...	6	13	Book-binder	...	73	...	77	4	...	...	..	...	4	9½	...	...	2	2½
92	Shamsu Oochoo ...	12	Do.	...	20th ,,	...	Labourer ...	...	Musalmán ...	...	6	12	Garden	...	87	...	88	1	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	2	3½
93	Kondia Hiraman ...	9	Do.	...	5th July	...	Do.	...	Bhámta ...	...	,,	27	Blacksmith	...	56	...	63	7	...	...	...	...	4	5	...	...	2	1
94	Shaik Esub Roshan ...	14	Do.	...	,, ,,	...	Do.	...	Musalmán ...	...	5	27	Garden	...	80	...	95	15	...	...	...	...	5	4	...	...	2	5
95	Yeshwant Ramchandra.	12	Do.	...	8th ,,	...	Student ...	...	Krishnapakshi.	...	5	24	Blacksmith	...	65	...	66	1	...	...	...	...	4	8½	...	...	2	2
96	Purnia Gulu	10	Do.	...	,, ,,	...	Do. ...	...	Teli ...	...	5	24	Do.	...	50	...	52	2	...	...	...	...	4	3	...	...	2	...
97	Anant Lingappa ...	14	Do.	...	17th ,,	...	Domestic servant.		Tamboli ...	...	5	15	Carpenter	...	78	...	91	13	...	...	...	...	5	2	...	...	2	5½
98	Govind Bhiwa	11	Do.	...	,, ,,	...	Betlenut seller.		Do. ...	...	5	15	Do.	...	61	...	65	4	...	...	...	...	4	7½	...	...	2	2
99	Dattu Waman	14	Do.	...	,, ,,	...	Grain shop keeper.		Shenwai (Brâhmin.)	...	5	15	Book-binder	...	82	...	88	6	...	...	...	...	4	7½	...	...	2	6
100	Mahadu Gant	12	Fair	...	6th August	...	Labourer	...	Mahar ...	...	4	26	Garden	...	61	...	77	16	...	...	...	...	4	8¾	...	...	2	3
101	Bajia Narhi	11	Do.	...	15th September.		Barber ...	...	Khati (Barbar.)	...	3	17	Carpenter	...	65	...	66	1	...	...	...	...	4	8	...	...	2	2
102	Narayan Balwant ...	12	Do.	...	12th October	...	Student ...	...	Brâhmin ...	...	2	20	Do.	...	65	...	72	7	...	...	...	...	4	5¾	...	...	2	2¼
103	Rama Shankar... ...	12	Good	...	,, ,,	...	Labourer	...	Sonár ...	...	2	20	Do.	...	66	...	74	8	...	...	...	...	4	6¾	...	...	2	3
104	Gangaram Withlu ...	11	Fair	...	18th November.		Do.	...	Kumbhar (Pardeshi.)	...	1	14	Do.	...	59	...	65	6	...	...	...	...	4	6¼	...	...	2	2¾
105	Pandharinath Chandulal.	12	Do.	...	,, ,,	...	Do.	...	Do. ...	...	1	14	Do.	...	62	...	70	8	...	...	...	...	4	10	...	...	2	3
106	Shankar Babaji ...	14	Do.	...	,, ,,	...	Tailor ...	...	Shimpi ...	...	1	14	Garden	...	88	...	91	3	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	2	6
107	Gangu Dharma ...	12	Good	...	,, ,,	...	Labourer	...	Koli ...	...	1	14	Do.	...	70	...	72	2	...	...	...	...	4	8	...	...	2	2½
108	Peru Karim	12	Do.	...	1st December		Do.	...	Musalmán ...	...	1	...	Carpenter	...	60	...	62	2	...	...	...	...	4	6¾	...	...	2	2
109	Sajana Sonu	12	Do.	...	5th ,,	...	Do.	...	Kunbi ...	...	...	27	Garden	...	71	...	72	1	...	...	...	...	4	8½	...	...	2	2
110	Vithu Mahadu	12	Fair	...	6th ,,	...	Do.	...	Máng ...	...	...	26	Do.	...	46	...	51	5	...	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	2	...
111	Nana Bala	15	Good	...	13th ,,	...	Cattle-grazer	...	Dhangar ...	...	...	19	Do.	...	83	...	84	1	...	...	...	...	5	¼	...	...	2	5

ROYAL ASIATIC SOCIETY. LIBRARY OF THE BOMBAY BRANCH OF THE

H.

Statement showing the Cost of Maintenance incurred under the following heads during 1896 and 1897.

Items.	Amount. 1896.	Amount. 1897.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
Fixed Establishment	6,442 1 4	6,667 7 6
Temporary Establishment	61 14 3	.....
Allowance to Hospital Assistant	72 0 0	59 0 0
Rations, exclusive of Hospital rations	3,849 14 4	6,364 14 10
Hospital charges, including Hospital diet ...	654 12 7	560 1 4
Clothing and bedding	217 8 6	667 7 3
Contingencies.		
	1896. Rs. a. p. / 1897. Rs. a. p.	
(*a*) Water charges ...	514 7 9 / 499 0 11	
(*b*) Lighting charges ...	101 10 1 / 123 11 8	1,361 4 3 / 1,587 10 11
(*c*) Other charges ...	745 2 5 / 964 14 4	
Total Rupees ...		12,659 7 3 / 15,906 9 10

No. 11 of 1897-98.

Report on the Government Reformatory School at Poona (population 124) Táluka Haveli, District Poona, inspected by the First Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona, on the 19th of August 1897.

Date of last Inspection.—24th August 1896.
and by whom inspected.—1st Assistant Deputy, Poona.

Date of the Foundation of the School.—3rd September 1870.

GENERAL REPORT.

Accommodation and present state of building, Repairs how carried out.	The School meets in two sheds (each 51 × 12) square feet 1224 used for the purpose. An additional room or a shed is required for the school.
Condition of furniture and apparatus. Articles still required. Unserviceable dead-stock.	Sufficiently supplied with the necessary articles of furniture.
Number of books (including Class-books) in Library. Class-books required. Number of books unserviceable.	Do. with books and maps.
School Registers and Records, how kept.	Attendance roll only kept. It was timely filled in.

Pupils, their manner, and discipline; classification by caste of total number on register.	Pretty quiet and orderly in school conduct.	Hindus.				Mahomedans.	Others.	Total No. of pupils.
		Brahmans.	Hindus.	Low-castes.	Aboriginal and hill tribes.			
		9	75	9	3	22	6	124

Name of each Teacher.	Training and other qualifications.	Completed service in				Salary including Allowances.	Standard taught.	Remarks regarding each teacher.	Directory for 189.	
		The Department.		The School.					Page.	No.
		Years.	Mths.	Years.	Mths.					
						Rs.				
Master: Mr. Vishnu Janárdan Gore	Public Service Certificate Anglo-Vernacular Standard V.	12	...	12	...	30	II to IV ...	Work good.		
Assistant: Anant Bálkrishna Saluskar	None	...	10	...	10	15	I Infants and beginners.	Do.		

General Remarks and recommendations by the Inspecting Officer.	A good school. The number on roll is considerably large, and I think the school will not be well and efficiently taught unless one more hand is given here.

Number of pupils on the register.	Average attendance during the preceding twelve months.	Number of pupils present at the examination.	Standard under which examined.	Number of pupils examined under each standard.	Result of the Examination. Number passed in. 1st Head.	2nd Head.	3rd Head.	4th Head.	Needle-works.	All Heads.	Length of time the Pupils have been in their present class. Passed pupils. 1 year and under	Between 1 and 2 years.	2 years and over.	Pupils not passed or not presented. 1 year and under.	Between 1 and 2 years.	2 years and over.	Race or Creed of Passed Scholars. Europeans and Eurasians.	Portuguese and Native Christians.	Jews.	Pársis.	Mahomedans.	Hindus.	Others.	Distribution of Free Studentships by Standards and by Caste or Race. Brahmáns.	Other Hindús.	Low Castes.	Aboriginal and Hill tribes.	Mahomedans.	Others.	Amount of Proficiency allowance earned by the Master.	Amount of Capitation allowance earned by the Master.
1	2	3	8	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
Average monthly number on the rolls during the last 12 months (116). 124	113·9	122	Vernacular Standard.																												
			VI																												
			V																												
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			III	17	16	9	9	13	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			II	31	24	15	15	13	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			I	13	11	12	11	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Infant Class	52	Thirty fairly advanced.					...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			Total.																												
Percentage to population.			Anglo-Vernacular Standard.																												
			V																												
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			III																												
			II																												
			I																												
			Total.																												

No. 628 of 1897-98.

Poona, 30*th August* 1897.

Forwarded in duplicate. I recommended even last year that an additional assistant should be given to the school, but it seems that nothing of that kind was done. Also additional room is badly wanted.

Despatched to the Educational Inspector, C. D., on the 24th of August 1897.

K. G. KELKAR,
Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona.

Through the Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona.

N. M. SATHE,
First Assistant Deputy Educational Inspector, Poona Sub-Division.

No. 204 of 1898.

From

The SUPERINTENDENT of the REFORMATORY SCHOOL,
Yerrowda, near Poona;

To

The COLLECTOR and DISTRICT MAGISTRATE,
Poona.

Reformatory School:
Yerrowda, 18th February 1898.

Sir,

I have the honour to forward the Annual Report of the Reformatory School for the year 1897, and to request that you will be good enough to forward the same to the other members requesting them to return the same to me for submission to the Inspector General of Prisons, Bombay Presidency, at an early date.

I have the honour to be,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant,
FRAMJI CAWASJI B.,
Superintendent, Reformatory School, Yerrowda.

Memorandum.

No. 1930 of 1898.

Camp Kondhapuri,
19th February 1898.

The Collector of Poona presents compliments and has the honour to circulate to the undermentioned Visitors the accompanying Annual Report of the Reformatory School at Yerrowda for 1897 for perusal and favour of any remarks they may wish to make. To be returned by the last-named gentleman.

A. R. BONUS,
Collector of Poona.

To

The Sessions Judge, Poona,
The Principal, College of Science, Poona,
The Civil Surgeon, Poona,
The City Magistrate, Poona,
The Superintendent, Central Prison, Yerrowda,
Khán Bahádur Dorabji Padamji,
Ráo Bahádur K. V. Raste,
Ráo Bahádur Ganesh Govind,
Mr. Dorabji Dadabhoy Bootee,
Ráo Bahádur Coopooswamy V. Mudliar.

5th March 1898.

ON REFORMATORY REPORT FOR 1897.

1. The Superintendent of the Reformatory is to be congratulated on the healthy state of the Institution during the past year. None of the boys suffered from plague, although it was prevalent in the village on the other side of the road. Out of the small establishment two died, one being a resident of Poona and the other of Bhamburda. The death of Mr. Vishnu Janardhan Gore was a great loss to the school as he had been master for many years and took an interest in the boys. The immunity of the boys and of the resident establishment from plague goes to prove, I think, that natives in sanitary surroundings need suffer no more than Europeans.

2. The factory was not successful and not much could be expected from it under the exceptional circumstances of the year. Plague, famine and war interfered with supply as well as demand. I have not much hopes of the factory paying its way unless some object of large consumption is introduced. Book-binding would give excellent training in neatness and precision, and it would be most useful when the long projected extension of the Central Prison Press is finally carried out. At the Alipore Reformatory book-binding is the most remunerative industry and the Superintendent of Government Printing, Calcutta, takes much interest in it. I cannot see why a couple of sharp boys who have worked as book-binders at the Reformatory should not be sent to the Government Central Press, Bombay, as apprentices or otherwise, to learn the trade properly in all its branches and then be entertained on the Staff of the Reformatory to instruct others and supervise work. The work done at present in the Reformatory is very indifferent, and in Poona there are no good book-binders. Government employs book-binders in several of the Government offices, but their work could be done better and cheaper in the Reformatory if the boys once learned the art properly.

3. I do not follow what the Superintendent has written about the low-caste boys not earning marks, because they don't or wont learn. Only two low-caste boys were admitted during the year and the Deputy Educational Inspector's report shows only 9 low-castes out of a total of 124. It is certainly not my experience, and I have been acquainted with the Reformatory for 20 years, that the low-caste boys show any unwillingness to learn. The late schoolmaster never expressed such an opinion and the Superintendent from the wording of Section 8 does not seem to be giving his own view.

4. One boy with four previous convictions and two with three such are shown as inmates of the Institution. I cannot think it advisable to receive boys who may be described as habituals.

5. It seems a pity to omit to fill in the column "length of time in present class" in the Educational Report. This column was filled in up to 1896 and gives a useful criterion of the progress the pupils are making.

6. Although the New Reformatory Act came into force on the 11th March last the first time the Superintendent and visitors heard of it was in June, when the High Court referred to it in a decision. The Act itself was not received at the Reformatory till August. One would have thought that copies of the Act should have been sent to the Reformatory at the same time as to the High Court.

S. M. SALAMAN, M.D., Brg.-Surg.-Lt.-Colonel,
Superintendent, Central Prison, Yerrowda.

No. 2202 of 1898.

Bombay, 22nd April 1898.

To

THE SUPERINTENDENT, REFORMATORY SCHOOL,
Yerrowda.

SIR,

With reference to the closing portion of paragraph 8 of the Reformatory Report for 1897, I have the honour to enquire why the low-caste boys do not learn lessons in School?

I have, &c.,
(Signed) T. M. FILGATE,
Inspector General of Prisons.

FROM

THE SCHOOLMASTER OF THE REFORMATORY SCHOOL,
Yerrowda, near Poona;

To

THE INSPECTOR GENERAL OF PRISONS,
Bombay Presidency, Bombay.

Reformatory School:
Yerrowda, 24th April 1898.

SIR,

In reply to Inspector General of Prison's letter No. 2202 of 22nd April 1898, regarding paragraph 8 of the Reformatory School Report for 1897, I most humbly beg to state that the remark was made to explain why less amount of money was earned in the year under report by the boys in comparison to previous years.

The classes were regularly attended to and every possible care was taken to make their progress good, and to have hard competition among boys great caution was observed in assigning marks.

The boys of lower class have not the least idea of education when they are admitted here, as their past years are spent among illiterate people, and, therefore, it is very hard in the beginning to induce them to make them learn their lessons. These boys prepare their lessons and obtain marks which do not make them entitled to earn money for some months.

I beg to append for ready reference copy of *report made by the late Schoolmaster in explanation of similar remarks made by Doctor Salaman as regards the inaptitude of the low-caste boys to learn.

I beg to remain,
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant,
(Signed) ANANT BALKRISHNA,
Schoolmaster, Yerrowda Reformatory School.

* *Vide* pages 7 and 8 of the annexures to the Reformatory Report for 1896.
T. M. F.,
I. G. of Prisons.

Digitized with financial assistance from the Government of Maharashtra on 11 July, 2017

No. 391 of 1898.

Reformatory School :
Yerrowda, 25th April 1898.

Respectfully submitted to the Inspector General of Prisons, Bombay Presidency, with reference to No. 2202, dated 22nd instant.

(Signed) FRAMJI CAWASJI,
Superintendent Reformatory, School Yerrowda.

(True copies)
T. M. FILGATE,
Inspector General of Prisons,
Bombay Presidency.

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